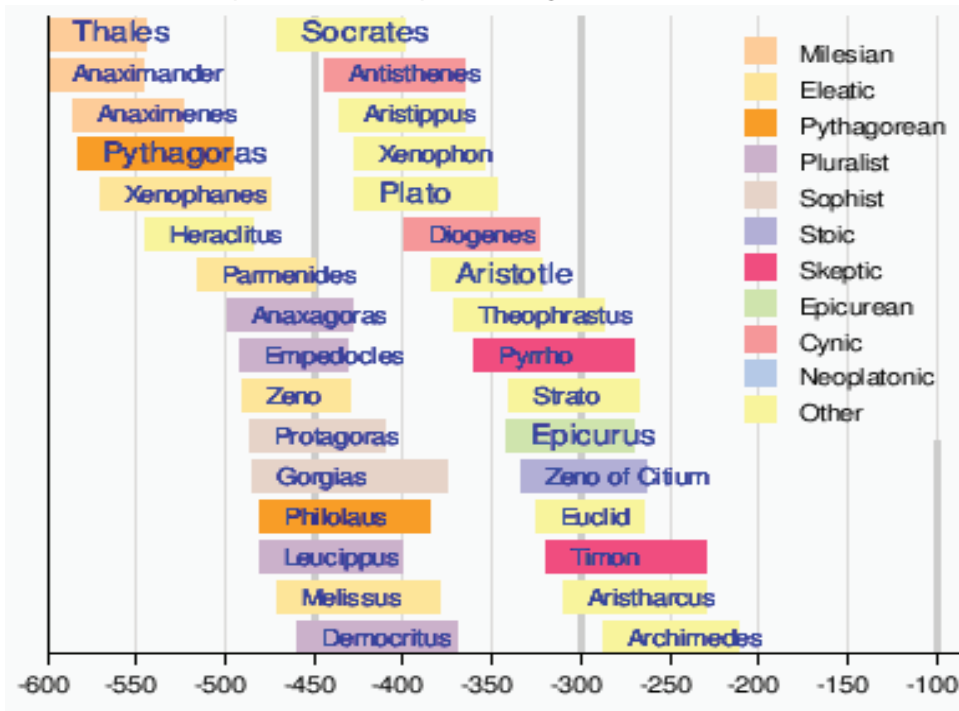


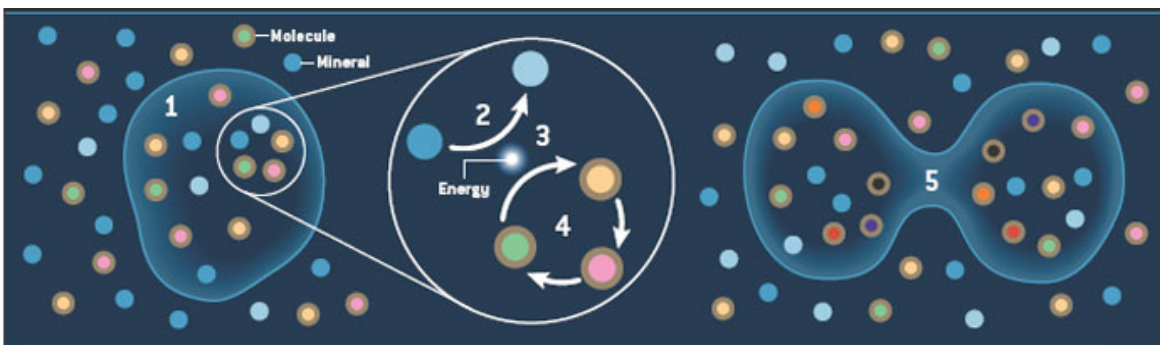
# Timeline of ancient philosophers (adapted from Wikipedia image of the same name)



## Empedocles Zoogony 2 by Kath Thompson, 2008



## From "A Simpler Origin for Life" Robert Shapiro (2007) Scientific American, 296:46-53



Thanks to Gina White for  
a useful discussion of  
pre-Socratic philophy